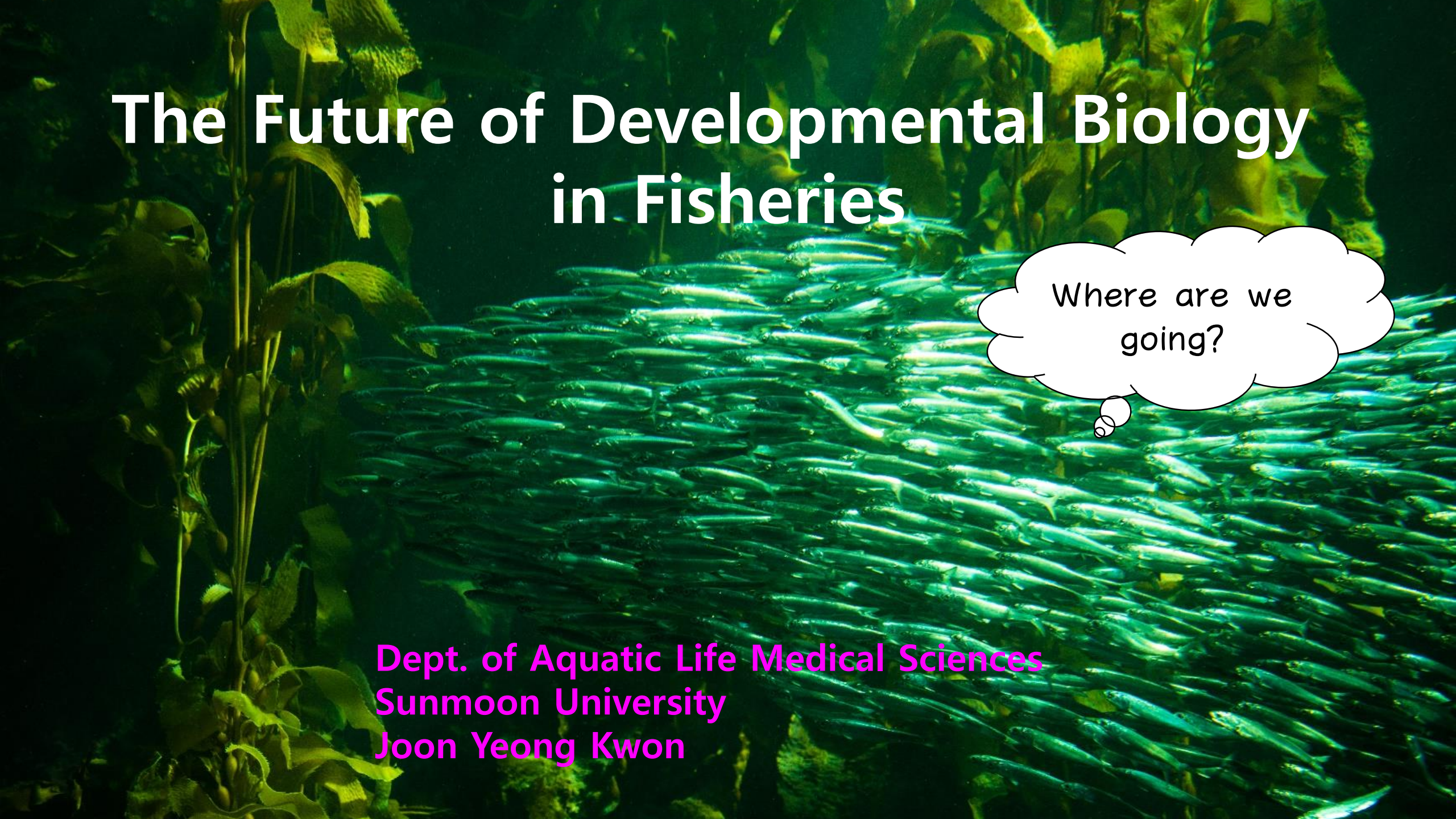


The Future of Developmental Biology in Fisheries



Where are we
going?

Dept. of Aquatic Life Medical Sciences
Sunmoon University
Joon Yeong Kwon

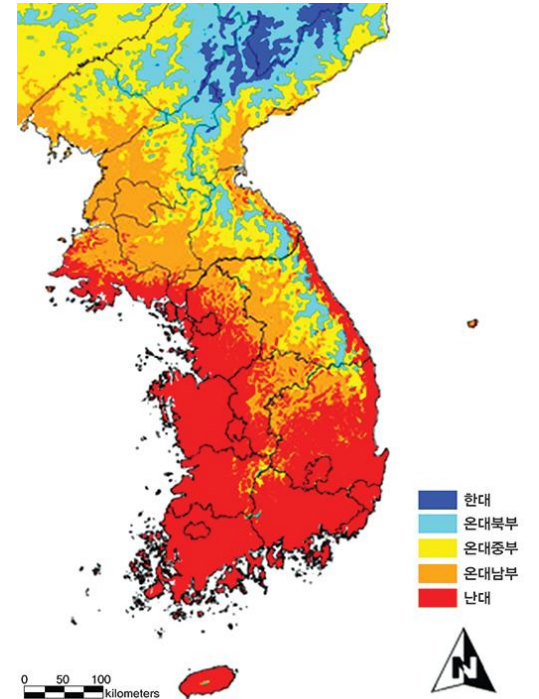
Domestication of indigenous species in the past 20 years

- : Flounder, Rockfish, Seabreams, Pufferfish, etc.
- : Success of artificial reproduction in these species
(Use of GTH, GnRH, Sex steroids / Sperm cryopreservation)



Climate change forces to study new species

- : Temperate zone → Subtropic zone
- : Cod, Tuna, Groupers, etc.
- : New challenges



Problems Unsolved

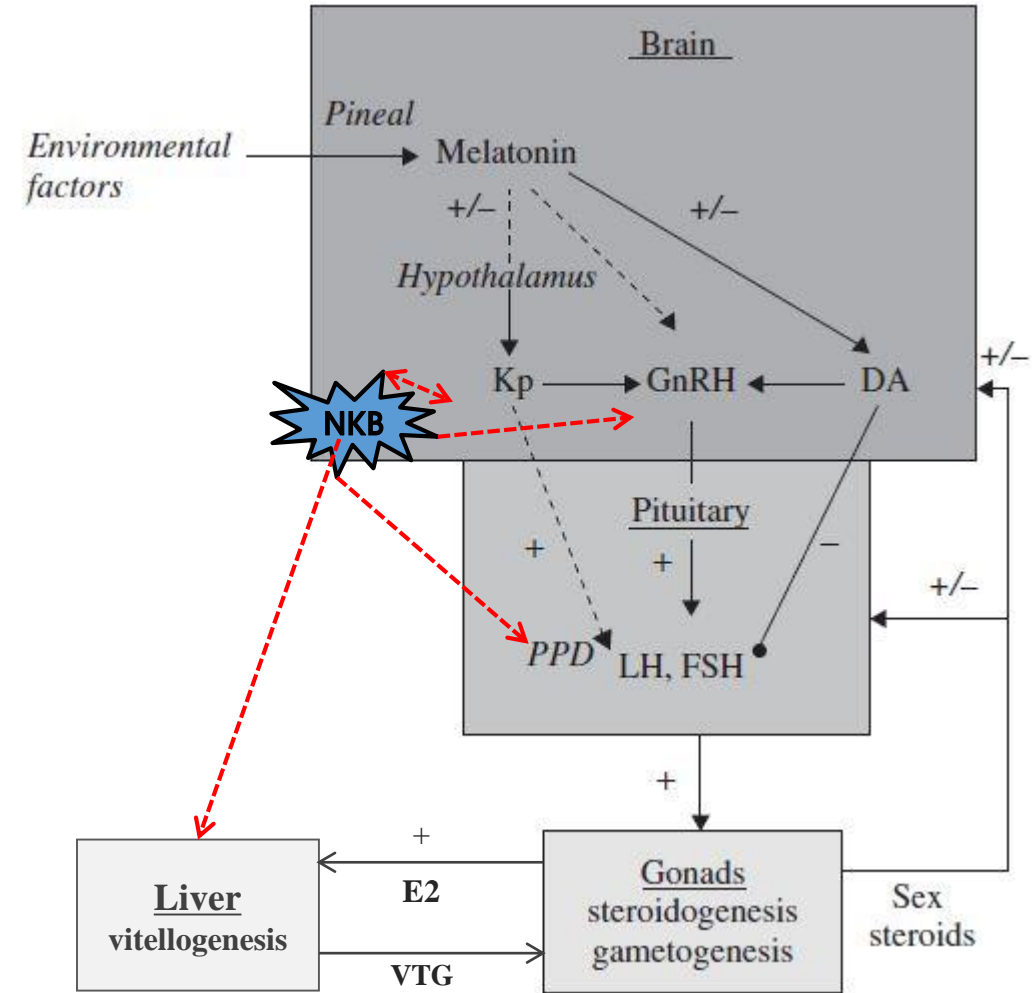
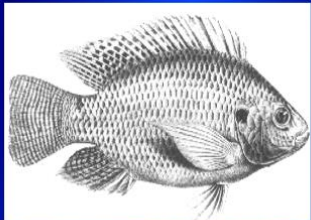
- : Precocious sexual maturation
- : Understanding neurohormones
- : Sex determination / differentiation

Gonochorist-GSD, ESD (TSD, SSD, etc)

Separate male and female with various sex determining system

Genetic sex determination: XX/XY, ZW/ZZ, etc.

Environmental sex determination: TSD, SSD



Hermaphrodites – both sexes in an individual fish?

Protogynous hermaphrodite:
From female to male



Protandrous hermaphrodite:
From male to female



Simultaneous hermaphrodite:
Functional male and female
at the same time



Pathenogenesis – Asexual reproduction in fish?

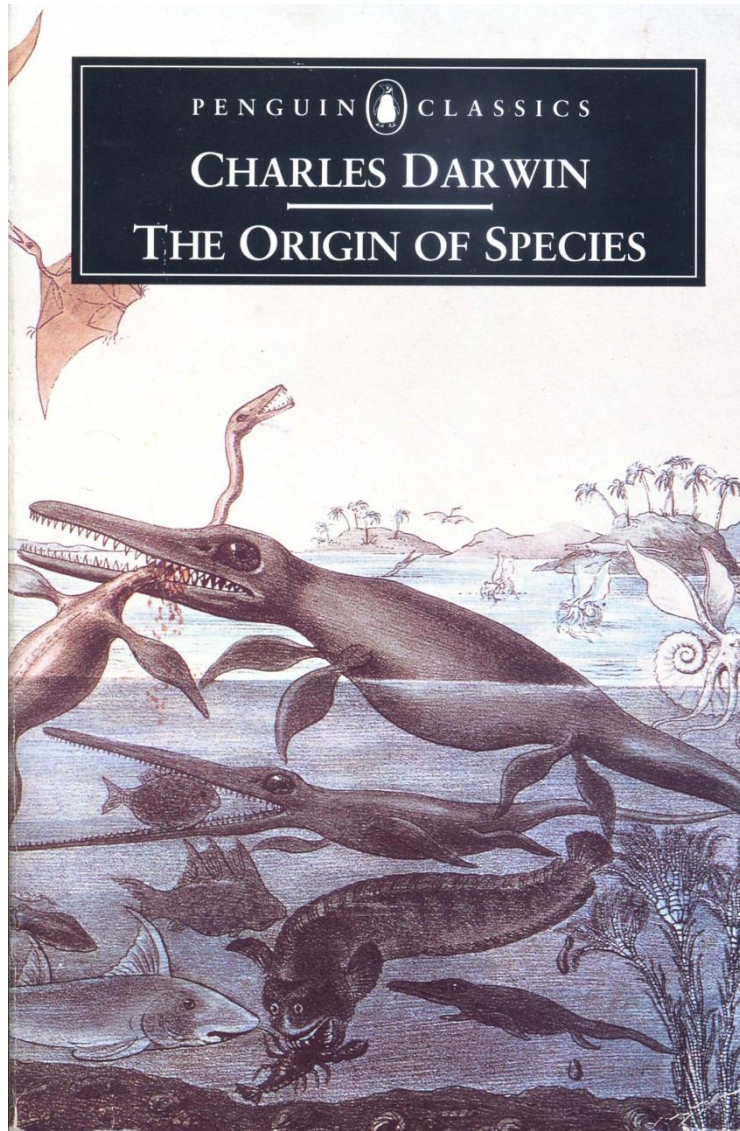


The Amazon molly

All female species

No male exist in this species. How to fertilize eggs?

Sperm from closely related species is used just to activate the oocyte without contribution of any genetic materials



“I formerly thought that when a tendency to produce the two sexes in equal numbers was advantageous to the species it would follow from natural selection, but I now see that the whole problem is so intricate that it is **safer to leave its solution to the future**” (Darwin, C., 1871. The Descent of Man and Selection in Relation to Sex)

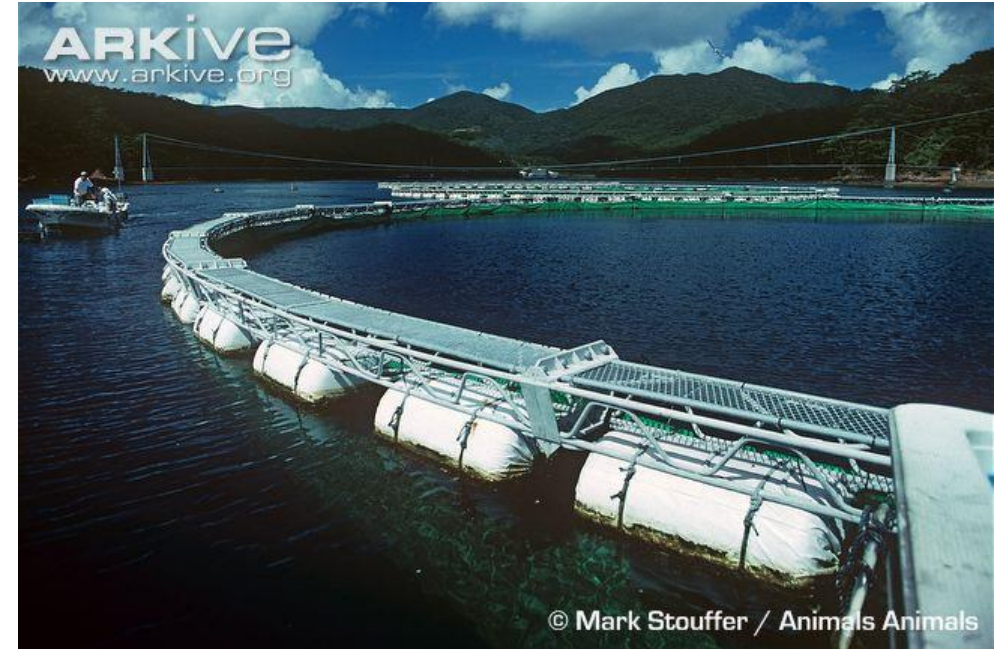
New Challenge 1

- : Getting harder to fish in the sea
- : Understanding chemical language
- How to attract fish



New Challenge 2

- : Need to breed giant fish in the cage
- : Understanding chemical language





Perfume
Perfume
Perfume
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!



Come and Do Reproduce !

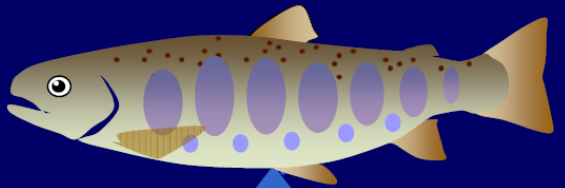
Pheromone



New Challenge 3

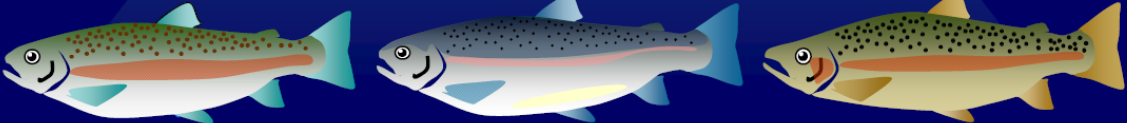
- : Develop surrogate fish?
- : Germ cell transplantation
 - Trout → Salmon (app. to tuna, grouper)

Larvi 2009





Germ Cell Transplantation in Fish


Goro Yoshizaki
(Tokyo University of Marine Science
and Technology, SORST/JST)



	Tuna	Mackerel
Body weight;	300 kg	300 g
Body length;	3 m	30 cm



Scombridae family



Maintenance of adult tuna requires a lot of space, cost, and labor

Mackerel can spawn in a small fish tank



If we can obtain mackerel that produce tuna gametes

With the Help from modern science and technology

- : Genetics
- : Computer sciences
- : Recombinant DNA tech
- : Nanotechnology
- : Aptamer
- : Molecular endocrinology
- : Advanced cell culture tech
- : Accumulated information from model fish species



Nothing is impossible in 20 years time !